# INTRODUCTION CPS ENERGY

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#### CPS ENERGY

Established in 1860, CPS Energy is the nation's largest community-owned, natural gas and electric company, providing safe, reliable, and competitively priced service to 907,520 electric and 373,990 natural gas customers in San Antonio and portions of seven adjoining counties. We are among the top public power wind energy buyers in the nation and number one in Texas for solar generation.

For more information, visit cpsenergy.com.



# PURPOSE, NEED & SCOPE



The Electric Reliability Council of Texas (ERCOT) endorsed this project as a needed transmission system improvement on the CPS Energy system on February 16, 2024.

#### PURPOSE & NEED:

The proposed project is needed to increase the load-serving capability of the far western portion of the CPS Energy transmission system to accommodate increasing customer load growth in the area, including new large customer loads.

#### **SCOPE:**

CPS Energy is proposing to construct approximately 12.1 miles of new 138 kV transmission infrastructure connecting the existing Ranchtown and Talley Road substations in Northwest Bexar County. Approximately 10.8 miles of the new transmission line will be located on existing transmission line structures and approximately 1.3 miles of the new transmission line will be located along an existing CPS Energy transmission line corridor. Additional right-of-way is needed for the 1.3 miles of the project for the existing and new circuit to be safely constructed and operated within the existing corridor.



# GENERATION TO CUSTOMER DIAGRAM



# ELECTRIC GENERATION AND DISTRIBUTION MONOPOLE TRANSMISSION TOWERS STEP-DOWN SUBSTATION O'S SIEP-DOWN SUBSTATION DISTRIBUTION LINES STEP-DOWN TRANSFORMERS: at commercial & residential local power poles



## CCN PROCESS



#### Licensing Process for New Transmission Facilities **Planning/Need for the Project Environmental Assessment and Routing Study** Typically 9 – 12 months **Delineate Study Area** Collect/Review Environmental/Historical/Archeological Data **Identify Constraints** You are here **Public Information Meetings** Prepare Environmental Assessment Report **Submit Final Report Certificate of Convenience and Necessity (CCN) Application** Typically 2 months to prepare **Public Utility Commission (PUC) Processing CCN Filing Provide Notice** Direct Mail/Public/City and County Government Agencies/Other Utilities **Intervention Period** 30 Days **Contested CCN Uncontested CCN** NO Yes **Intervention?** 180 Day Process Administrative Processing = 80 Days PUC Review/Recommendation Staff Recommendation • Referred to State Office of Notice of Approval or Proposal Administrative Hearings for Decision • Pre-hearing Conference(s) Discovery Pre-filed Testimony Hearing on the Merits Briefing Proposal for Decision **Administrative Law Judge Prepares Proposed Final Order** Exceptions/Responses to Proposed Order **PUC Decision Denial Approval** Whole/Partial Grant/Denial Surveying **Right of Way Acquisition Motion for Rehearing** Planning Phase **Permitting Environmental Assessment Appeal of PUC Decision** and routing phase **Travis County District Court Project Design** Application phase **Material Acquisition** Regulatory phase Construction Construction phase Clearing **Project** Soil investigation Completion Structures **Conductor Installation** Cleanup



# ROUTING AND SITING PROCESS HIGHLIGHTS



#### DETERMINE A NEED FOR THE PROJECT

• By utility planners and engineers

#### DEFINE THE STUDY AREA

### GATHER DATA & DEVELOP LAND USE & CONSTRAINTS MAP

- Obtain aerial photos of the study area
- Gather property boundary information
- Identify environmental/land-use constraints and opportunities
- Agency input from federal, state and local agencies about the study area
- Gather information regarding natural, cultural and human resources
- Assess easement/right-of-way features/concerns

#### CONDUCT PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT

- Notify landowners and interested parties
- Advertise open house
- Hold open house to explain the project and solicit input
- Respond to inquiries
- Evaluate public and agency input

### DEVELOP ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT REPORT



# ANTICIPATED TIMELINE



Gather information and land use data In progress

Send open house notice of the project to landowners

July 2024

Hold Open House
August 2024

Complete Environmental Analysis Estimated December 2024

Submit CCN application to
The Public Utility Commission of Texas (PUC)
and notify directly affected landowners and
required entities

Estimated October 2024

Receive Ruling from the PUC regarding project need and routing outside of San Antonio

Estimated April 2025

Receive CPS Energy Board of Trustees approval Estimated July 2025

Start construction

Estimated August 2026

Complete construction **Estimated May 2027** 



# TRANSMISSION FACTS



- Typical double-circuit 138kV monopole heights are 100'-125', but could be as high as 150' depending on terrain and span length
- Typical double-circuit 138kV span lengths are 600'-800' depending on route variables
- Typical double-circuit 138kV pole foundation diameter is 6'-10'





# EXISTING 138KV TRANSMISSION STRUCTURES (TO BE REPLACED WITH DOUBLE-CIRCUIT POLES)

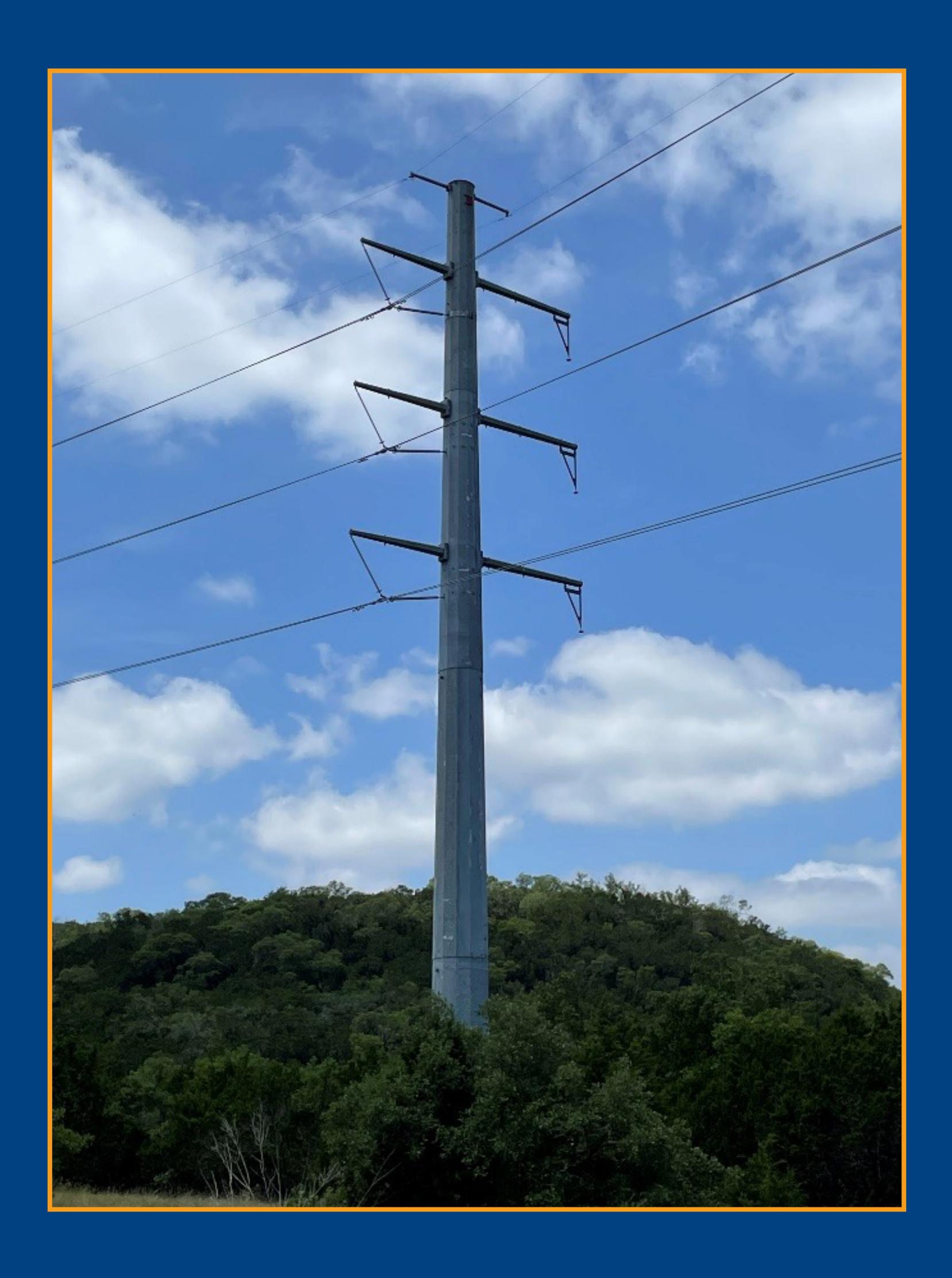






# EXISTING 345KV TRANSMISSION POLES (NEW CIRCUIT PROPOSED IN VACANT POSITION)







# TYPICAL TRANSMISSION EASEMENTS

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Clearing around transmission poles



Clearing along route



# ACQUISITION ELEMENTS

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- Mail "Bill of Rights" letter to affected landowners
- Contact property owner
- Obtain permission to conduct survey(s)
- Survey establishes boundaries of easement (Simultaneously perform environmental/ cultural surveys)
- Easement area is defined/described by a Registered Professional Land Surveyor
- Value of easement established by an independent appraiser
- Negotiate with property owner for easement or right-of-way for utility use



# RIGHT-OF-WAY TERMS TO KNOW



#### **EASEMENT:**

A right created by grant, reservation, agreement, or implication, which one party has in another party's land.

#### **SURVEY:**

The measurement of the boundaries of a parcel of land, its area, and sometimes its topography.

#### **APPRAISAL:**

The act or process of developing an opinion of value; an opinion of value.

#### **NEGOTIATION:**

The process by which two or more parties resolve differences to reach a mutually acceptable agreement.

#### **EMINENT DOMAIN:**

A governmental right to acquire private property for public use by condemnation, and the payment of just compensation.

#### **FAIR MARKET VALUE:**

The price that would be negotiated between a willing seller and a willing buyer in a reasonable time, usually arrived at by comparable sales in the same area.

#### STATE OF TEXAS LANDOWNER BILL OF RIGHTS:

Property owner rights that apply to any attempt by the government or a private entity to take your property, as prescribed in Texas Government Code Sec. 402.031 and Chapter 21 of the Texas Property Code.



#### LAND USE & ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION CRITERIA



#### LAND USE AND ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION CRITERIA

#### **EVALUATION CRITERIA**

#### **Land Use**

- Length of alternative route (miles)
- Number of habitable structures within 300 feet of the route centerline
- Length of ROW using existing transmission line ROW
- Length of ROW parallel and adjacent to existing transmission line ROW
- Length of ROW parallel and adjacent to other existing ROW (roadways)
- Length of ROW parallel and adjacent to apparent property lines<sup>2</sup> (or other natural or cultural features, etc.)
- Sum of evaluation criteria 4, 5, and 6
- Percent of evaluation criteria 4, 5, and 6
- Length of ROW across parks/recreational areas<sup>3</sup>
- 10 Number of additional parks/recreational areas<sup>3</sup> within 1,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 11 Length of ROW across cropland
- 12 Length of ROW across pasture/rangeland
- 13 Length of ROW across land irrigated by traveling systems (rolling or pivot type)
- 14 Length of route across conservation easements and/or mitigation banks (Special Management Area)
- 15 Length of route across gravel pits, mines, or quarries
- 16 Length of ROW parallel and adjacent to pipelines<sup>4</sup>
- 17 Number of pipeline crossings<sup>4</sup>
- 18 Number of transmission line crossings
- 19 Number of IH, US and state highway crossings
- 20 Number of FM or RM road crossings
- 21 Number of FAA registered public/military airports<sup>5</sup> with at least one runway more than 3,200 feet in length located within 20,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 22 Number of FAA registered public/military airports<sup>5</sup> having no runway more than 3,200 feet in length located within 10,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 23 Number of private airstrips within 10,000 feet of the ROW centerline
- 24 Number of heliports within 5,000 feet of the ROW centerline
- 25 Number of commercial AM radio transmitters within 10,000 feet of the ROW centerline
- 26 Number of FM radio transmitters, microwave towers, and other electronic installations within 2,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 27 Number of identifiable existing water wells within 200 feet of the ROW centerline
- 28 Number of oil and gas wells within 200 feet of the ROW centerline (including dry or plugged wells)

#### **Aesthetics**

- 29 Estimated length of ROW within foreground visual zone<sup>6</sup> of IH, US and state highways
- 30 Estimated length of ROW within foreground visual zone<sup>6</sup> of FM/RM roads
- 31 Estimated length of ROW within foreground visual zone[6][7] of parks/recreational areas3

#### **Ecology**

- 32 Length of ROW through upland woodlands/brushlands
- 33 Length of ROW through bottomland/riparian woodlands
- 34 Length of ROW across National Wetlands Institute (NWI) mapped wetlands
- 35 Length of ROW across critical habitat of federally listed endangered or threatened species
- 36 Length of ROW across open water (lakes, ponds)
- 37 Number of stream and river crossings
- Length of ROW parallel (within 100 feet) to streams or rivers
- Length of ROW across Edwards Aquifer Contributing Zone
- 40 Length of ROW across FEMA mapped 100-year floodplain

#### **Cultural Resources**

- 41 Number of cemeteries within 1,000 feet of the ROW centerline
- 42 Number of recorded cultural resource sites crossed by ROW
- 43 Number of additional recorded cultural resource sites within 1,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 44 Number of National Register of Historic Properties (NRHP) listed properties crossed by ROW
- 45 Number of additional NRHP listed properties within 1,000 feet of ROW centerline
- 46 Length of ROW across areas of high archeological site potential

**Notes:** All length measurements are shown in miles unless noted otherwise.

<sup>1</sup> Single-family and multi-family dwellings, and related structures, mobile homes, apartment buildings, commercial structures, industrial structures, business structures, churches, hospitals, nursing homes, schools, or other structures normally inhabited by humans or intended to be inhabited by humans on a daily or regular basis within 300 feet of the centerline of a transmission project of 230 kV or more.

<sup>2</sup>Apparent property boundaries created by existing roads, highways, or railroad ROWs are not "double-counted" in the length of ROW parallel to apparent property boundaries criteria.

<sup>3</sup> Defined as parks and recreational areas owned by a governmental body or an organized group, club, or church within 1,000 feet of the centerline of the project.

<sup>4</sup>Only steel pipelines six inches and greater in diameter carrying petrochemicals were quantified in the pipeline crossing and paralleling calculations. <sup>5</sup>As listed in the Chart Supplement South Central US (FAA 2023b formerly known as the Airport/Facility Directory South Central US) and FAA 2023a.

<sup>6</sup> One-half mile, unobstructed. Lengths of ROW within the visual foreground zone of interstates, US and state highway criteria are not

"double-counted" in the length of ROW within the visual foreground zone of FM roads criteria.

<sup>7</sup>One-half mile, unobstructed. Lengths of ROW within the visual foreground zone of parks/recreational areas may overlap with the total length of ROW within the visual foreground zone of interstates, US and state highway criteria and/or with the total length of ROW within the visual foreground zone of FM roads criteria.



### LOCAL, STATE & FEDERAL AGENCIES CONTACTED/NOTIFIED



#### **FEDERAL**

U.S. Congressman

Federal Aviation Administration

Federal Emergency Management Agency

National Parks Service

U.S. Department of Agriculture – National Resources Conservation Services

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

U. S. Department of Defense Military Aviation and Installation Assurance

Siting Clearinghouse

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

U.S. Fish Wildlife Service

#### **STATE**

Texas State Senators

Texas House Representatives

Railroad Commission of Texas

Texas Commission on Environmental Quality

Texas Department of Transportation

Texas General Land Office

Texas Historical Commission

Texas Parks and Wildlife Department

Texas Water Development Board

Texas State Soil and Water Conservation Board

#### **LOCAL**

City of San Antonio - Economic Development Department

City of San Antonio - Department of Planning

City of San Antonio - Public Works Department

City of San Antonio - Transportation

City of San Antonio office of Historic Preservation Development and

Business Services Center

City of San Antonio - Mayor

City of San Antonio - Council

Alamo Area Council of Governments

Alamo Soil and Water Conservation District

San Antonio World Heritage Office

San Antonio Water System

Edwards Aquifer Authority

San Antonio River Authority

Bexar County Judge

Bexar County Commissioners

Bexar County Economic Development

Bexar County Floodplain Development Services

Bexar County Historical Commission

Bexar County Manager

Northside ISD

Medina County Judge

Medina County Commissioner

Medina County Historical Commission

Medina County Floodplain Administrator

Medina Valley ISD

#### **SUBURBAN CITIES**

City of Helotes - Mayor

City of Helotes - Council

#### NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

The Nature Conservancy

Texas Land Trust Council

Texas Land Conservancy

Texas Agricultural Land Trust

Texas Cave Management Association



### ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT



- An Environmental Assessment is prepared to address land use, visual resources, socioeconomic elements, biological/ ecological resources, geology and soils, hydrology, and cultural resources within the regional study area and along the routes.
- Halff professionals with expertise in different environmental disciplines (wildlife biology, plant ecology, land use/planning, and archaeology) evaluate the routes based upon environmental and land use conditions present along the route, augmented by aerial photograph interpretation and field surveys from public rights-of-way, where possible, and the general routing methodology used by Halff and other environmental criteria.

